

St Nicholas CE Primary School

School Dog Policy and FAQs



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Respect



Honesty



Courage



Kindness

'Laying firm foundations to believe and achieve.'

School Dog Policy and FAQs

Introduction

Children can benefit educationally and emotionally, increase their understanding of responsibility and develop empathy and nurturing skills through contact with a dog. In addition to these benefits, children take great enjoyment from interaction with a dog.

Is there a risk in bringing a dog into a school environment?

Yes there is, though there are a variety of accidents, which can happen within the school environment which far exceed the number of injuries or incidents caused by a dog. Therefore, it is just another risk that needs to be managed. A thorough risk assessment has been carried out and can be viewed on request.

Our School Dog is not allowed anywhere on the school site at any time unless specifically authorised by the Head of School. This includes drop off and collection times and out of school hours. This policy outlines the measures put in place to allow the school dog to be present.

School Policy

The dog will be owned by Mrs Hilling, Head of School.

- The Governors have the right to refuse entry to the dog.
- Only the school dog is allowed on the premises. All other dogs must not come onsite unless they are a known therapy or assistance dog, and the Head of School has been informed beforehand, and permission has been granted.
- The dog is a Cavapoo, chosen because it is an intelligent breed that will respond well to training and which is known to be good with children, which sheds little hair and is sociable and friendly.
- Staff, parents and children have been informed by letter that a dog will be in school. A risk assessment is in place and this will be reviewed by the Head of School regularly. New parents are informed of a School Dog on site, and children introduced early.
- Staff, visitors and children known to have allergic reactions to dogs must not go near the dog. All visitors will be informed on arrival that there is a dog in school. Parents can sign an opt out form to ensure no contact.
- If the dog is ill she will not be allowed into school.
- The dog will be under the full control and supervision of a responsible adult.

- Children must never be left alone with the dog and there must be appropriate adult supervision at all times.
- Children should be reminded of what is appropriate behaviour around the dog. Children should remain calm around the dog. They should be taught simple dog behaviour and body language to understand how to respect, approach and handle the dog. Visits from The Dogs Trust will be in place to further educate the children on understanding dog behaviour.
- Children should never go near or disturb the dog that is sleeping or eating.
- Children must not be allowed to play roughly with the dog.
- If the dog is surrounded by a large number of children, the dog could become nervous and agitated. Therefore, the adult in charge of the dog must ensure that they monitors the situation.
- Children should not eat close to the dog.
- Children should always wash their hands after stroking a dog.
- Any dog foul should be cleaned immediately and disposed of appropriately by an adult.
- The dog will be included in the fire evacuation procedure under the supervision of Mrs Hilling.

Actions

If someone reports having an issue with the dog, this information must be passed to the Head of School as soon as possible. All concerns will be responded to by the Head of School.

Roles and Responsibilities

The Governing Body has a responsibility to ensure that the school has a policy for dogs in School.

The Head of School is responsible for implementing this policy.

Teachers, staff, pupils, parents and visitors are required to abide by this policy.

The curriculum will support learning about dogs and how best to behave around a dog. This will include highlighting that not all dogs are well trained and that caution must be used around unknown dogs outside school.

Reasons to have a dog in school

In summary, academic research has shown that dogs working and helping in the school environment can achieve the following:-

- 1) Improve academic achievement
- 2) Increase literacy skills
- 3) Calming behaviours
- 4) Increase social skills and self-esteem
- 5) Increase confidence
- 6) Teach responsibility and respect to all life
- 7) Help prevent truancy
- 8) Motivate children who are often less attentive

The following information has been taken from a range of sources to provide further detail about the benefits of having a dog in school:

Behaviour:

In some schools, dogs are making a difference in the behaviour of pupils. Researchers report that students can identify with animals, and with empathy for the dog, can better understand how classmates may feel. It was found that violent behaviour in participating students declined by 55%, and general aggression went down 62%. Behaviour problems occur in school and these can interfere with learning. Some schools are using dogs to improve behaviour problems by promoting positive behaviour in students. In a controlled study, students were found to have fewer disciplinary referrals in schools with a dog than schools without. Students' behaviour improved toward teachers, and students also showed more confidence and responsibility. Additionally, parents reported that children seemed more interested in school as a result of having a dog at school.

Education: Reading programmes with dogs are doing wonders for some students. Children who might be embarrassed to read aloud to the class or even adults are likely to be less scared to read to a dog. "It might be less stressful for a child to read aloud to a dog than to a teacher or a peer. After all, a dog won't judge or correct you." Dogs are used to encourage struggling readers to practise reading aloud. With the presence of a "calm and well-trained dog," students find social support and peer interaction.

Dogs are incredibly calm and happy to have student read to them or join a group of children in the library whilst they are having a book reading session. Dogs give unconditional acceptance, as they are non-judgmental, which is especially crucial to struggling, emerging readers. The dogs also provide confidence to children as they do not make fun of them when they read, but above all they make amazing listeners, providing the children with a sense of comfort and love. Research has proved that students who read to dogs show an increase in reading levels, word recognition, a higher desire to read and write, and an increase in intra and interpersonal skills among the students they mix with. **Lane & Zavada (2013)**

Social Development:

Dogs in school offer an opportunity for improving social development. They are especially useful for teaching students social skills and responsibility. Specifically, schools are using dogs to help older students build self-esteem; learn about positive and negative reinforcement, responsibility, and boundaries. Older students use dogs to help communicate, teach kindness, and empower students.

With a dog in school, students have the opportunity to learn how to care for the animal. This includes walking and grooming. Researchers report that involving students in the daily care of classroom dogs is a positive experience, promoting their own daily care. The students also learn about responsibility, caring, and sharing when helping each other take care of a dog at school.

As a reward:

Dogs will be gentle and loving, but at the same time full of fun and enjoyment for the students. Those students who have performed incredibly well during the week or those who have made progress in a certain subject, or those who have achieved tasks set for them, will be rewarded with spending time during lunch or break to interact with these dogs. Walking, grooming, playing and training are some of the responsibilities students will be allowed to undertake. It has been proved that working and playing with a dog improves children's social skills and self-esteem.

Support Dogs can work with students on a one-one basis and will especially help those students who have been bullied, abused, going through upsetting/difficult times or even scared/phobic of dogs. The dog will bring much joy and help to all the students they meet and are happy to provide plenty of hugs to the students they are

spending time with. Students who struggle with social interaction can find a reassuring friend in a dog.

Often children who avoid reading to adults will enjoy reading to a school dog, encouraging reading in school and providing a safe space to do so.

School Dog Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

Q Who is the legal owner of the dog and who pays for its costs?

A The legal owner of the dog will be Mrs Hilling; she will bear the costs associated with owning the dog.

Q Is the dog from a reputable breeder?

A Yes. The dog is from a home where both parents were health checked and pup was seen with Mum and Dad. She has been specifically chosen for her temperament.

Q Will the dog be a distraction?

A The dog will be kept in the office area during the most part of the day. The office is separate from the classrooms / playground area to ensure it only comes into contact with children who are happy to have contact and under strict supervision. The dog will join classrooms under the supervision of the Head of School. Familiarity with the dog will ensure that level of distraction is minimized due to the presence of having a dog becoming "normal" practice.

The dog will also have a space to spend time in classrooms, the outside area and in the courtyard where children can interact safely.

The dog will also attend meetings with staff to support further socialisation, following consultation with staff beforehand.

Q Has a risk assessment been undertaken?

A Yes, we have carefully considered having a dog in school and sought advice from many sources, including other schools that successfully have a school dog and a reputable dog behaviourist.

Q Who is responsible for training?

A Mrs Hilling will be the legal owner of the dog and as a result, will be responsible for training which will be completed externally.

Q How will the dog be toileted to ensure hygiene for all?

A In the interest of health and hygiene our school dog will be toileted when taken out for short walks in the grounds. Only staff members will clear this away appropriately leaving no trace on the ground, cleaning the area with disinfectant if needed.

Our policy of no dogs in the playground and school buildings is still applicable as we are unable to put effective control measures in place that guarantee temperament and safety when children come into unsupervised contact with unknown dogs.

Q How will the dog's welfare be considered?

A The dog will be walked regularly and given free time outside. The dog will be kept in the Head of School's office and will have time out to rest when needed. The dog will be carefully trained over a period of time and will have unlimited access to food and water. We will work carefully to ensure the dog's welfare is always considered.

Q How will this be managed where children have allergies?

A Children will not need to touch the dog, which will relieve the possibility of allergic reactions. We already manage a number of allergies at school and this will be no different for children and adults that are allergic to dogs. Individual needs will always be met and we are happy to work with parents to put additional control measures in place for individual allergies. The breed of dog is known for minimal moulting, he is given a high-quality food (NOT Raw diet) and regularly groomed to reduce any possibility of allergens.

Q My child is frightened of dogs; how will you manage this?

A Access to the dog is carefully managed and supervised and children do not need to have close contact with it unless permission for this has been given. We hope to work closely with parents of children who are fearful of dogs to alleviate their fear and to teach them how to manage this.

Q I have a dog, can I bring my dog onto school grounds?

We will have little information on unknown dogs, including vaccination record, health and temperament, therefore, only the school dog is allowed on the premises. All other dogs must not come on site unless they are a known therapy or assistance dog, and the Head of School has been informed beforehand, and permission has been granted.